

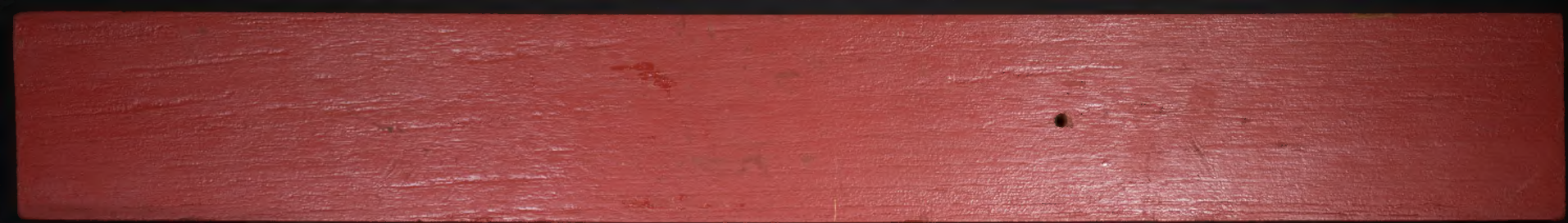
Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 7587

Room 2A

mālālaṅkāravatthu
mahāniddeśa pāli-tō nīya





[illegible]

286

ဟူသောသည်စွာသောအကြံတို့ကလည်းရှိတော်မူသော။ မုနိပင်သံ၊ မုနိတို့ကြံစာထွန်
လောက၌အပြစ်အမြစ်တော်မူသောမြတ်စွာဘုရားကိုသာမှပာမိ၊ ရှိမိ၊ ပါ၊ ရှိ၊ အပယ်ငါသ
ညာ၊ ငဝသ၊ မုနိပင်လှ၊ ထိုမုနိတို့ကြံစာထွန်လောက၌အပြစ်တော်မူသောမြတ်စွာဘု
ရားသည်၊ ငဝသိတံ၊ ငဟာတော်မူအပ်တော်မူသော၊ ကမ္ဘာ၌မကုန်၊ စွာထသော၊ ခန္ဓသံ၊ မြင့်မြင့်၊
ထသော၊ ငပုကံ၊ သိမ်မွေ့စွာထသော၊ ဝဂုံ၊ မြတ်စွာထသော၊ ဒုတံလုတို့သင်္ဃာတော
အပ်တော်မူသော၊ ရာဂါ၊ ဗိမလငါဝဂ္ဂံ၊ ရာဂအတ္တိ၊ သာအည၊ စအာငါကြံတိုက်ငါဆလျှာရာ
ငဝလျှာငါကြံငါထည့်ဖြစ်တော်မူသော၊ အတ္တသံ၊ ငရုလျှာငါငါသဘောလည်းမရှိသတယ်၊
စပံ၊ အပယ်ပါ၊ လောက၌အတော်ကိ၊ မုနိပင်၊ ရှိမိ၊ ပါ၊ ရှိ၊ အပယ်၊ ငါသညာ၊ ငဝသ၊ ငဝသ
မိ၊ ရာဂါ၊ အာရအာပပြင်သောဝတ္ထုတို့ကိုကိုင်ညစ်ညစ်စေတော်မူသော၊ ကါလသော၊ မာရိသညာ
ဟူသောရာ၌သုလည်းရှိတော်မူသော။ ဘိဝ္ဗိ၊ ငါလပုဟာ၊ မကံ၊ ငြာကံ၊ သယံ၊ ငါသိတ္တာ၊ အယုတ္တံ

000

မင်းသားကြီး

33

မာလကောသလ

3

မာကဒလင်ကလေး

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2

1891

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side.

1892

2006

1944

[illegible]

CCD

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{\rho} \right) = - \frac{1}{\rho^2} \frac{d\rho}{dt}$

۱۱۰۰

Worm-eating Warbler

3

1875
 1876
 1877
 1878
 1879
 1880
 1881
 1882
 1883
 1884
 1885
 1886
 1887
 1888
 1889
 1890
 1891
 1892
 1893
 1894
 1895
 1896
 1897
 1898
 1899
 1900
 1901
 1902
 1903
 1904
 1905
 1906
 1907
 1908
 1909
 1910
 1911
 1912
 1913
 1914
 1915
 1916
 1917
 1918
 1919
 1920
 1921
 1922
 1923
 1924
 1925
 1926
 1927
 1928
 1929
 1930
 1931
 1932
 1933
 1934
 1935
 1936
 1937
 1938
 1939
 1940
 1941
 1942
 1943
 1944
 1945
 1946
 1947
 1948
 1949
 1950
 1951
 1952
 1953
 1954
 1955
 1956
 1957
 1958
 1959
 1960
 1961
 1962
 1963
 1964
 1965
 1966
 1967
 1968
 1969
 1970
 1971
 1972
 1973
 1974
 1975
 1976
 1977
 1978
 1979
 1980
 1981
 1982
 1983
 1984
 1985
 1986
 1987
 1988
 1989
 1990
 1991
 1992
 1993
 1994
 1995
 1996
 1997
 1998
 1999
 2000
 2001
 2002
 2003
 2004
 2005
 2006
 2007
 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030
 2031
 2032
 2033
 2034
 2035
 2036
 2037
 2038
 2039
 2040
 2041
 2042
 2043
 2044
 2045
 2046
 2047
 2048
 2049
 2050
 2051
 2052
 2053
 2054
 2055
 2056
 2057
 2058
 2059
 2060
 2061
 2062
 2063
 2064
 2065
 2066
 2067
 2068
 2069
 2070
 2071
 2072
 2073
 2074
 2075
 2076
 2077
 2078
 2079
 2080
 2081
 2082
 2083
 2084
 2085
 2086
 2087
 2088
 2089
 2090
 2091
 2092
 2093
 2094
 2095
 2096
 2097
 2098
 2099
 2100
 2101
 2102
 2103
 2104
 2105
 2106
 2107
 2108
 2109
 2110
 2111
 2112
 2113
 2114
 2115
 2116
 2117
 2118
 2119
 2120
 2121
 2122
 2123
 2124
 2125
 2126
 2127
 2128
 2129
 2130
 2131
 2132
 2133
 2134
 2135
 2136
 2137
 2138
 2139
 2140
 2141
 2142
 2143
 2144
 2145
 2146
 2147
 2148
 2149
 2150
 2151
 2152
 2153
 2154
 2155
 2156
 2157
 2158
 2159
 2160
 2161
 2162
 2163
 2164
 2165
 2166
 2167
 2168
 2169
 2170
 2171
 2172
 2173
 2174
 2175
 2176
 2177
 2178
 2179
 2180
 2181
 2182
 2183
 2184
 2185
 2186
 2187
 2188
 2189
 2190
 2191
 2192
 2193
 2194
 2195
 2196
 2197
 2198
 2199
 2200
 2201
 2202
 2203
 2204
 2205
 2206
 2207
 2208
 2209
 2210
 2211
 2212
 2213
 2214
 2215
 2216
 2217
 2218
 2219
 2220
 2221
 2222
 2223
 2224
 2225
 2226
 2227
 2228
 2229
 2230
 2231
 2232
 2233
 2234
 2235
 2236
 2237
 2238
 2239
 2240
 2241
 2242
 2243
 2244
 2245
 2246
 2247
 2248
 2249
 2250
 2251
 2252
 2253
 2254
 2255
 2256
 2257
 2258
 2259
 2260
 2261
 2262
 2263
 2264
 2265
 2266
 2267
 2268
 2269
 2270
 2271
 2272
 2273
 2274
 2275
 2276
 2277
 2278
 2279
 2280
 2281
 2282
 2283
 2284
 2285
 2286
 2287
 2288
 2289
 2290
 2291
 2292
 2293
 2294
 2295
 2296
 2297
 2298
 2299
 2300
 2301
 2302
 2303
 2304
 2305
 2306
 2307
 2308
 2309
 2310
 2311
 2312
 2313
 2314
 2315
 2316
 2317
 2318
 2319
 2320
 2321
 2322
 2323
 2324
 2325
 2326
 2327
 2328
 2329

1. *Chrysomelidae*
 2. *Curculionidae*
 3. *Chrysomelidae*
 4. *Curculionidae*
 5. *Chrysomelidae*
 6. *Curculionidae*
 7. *Chrysomelidae*
 8. *Curculionidae*
 9. *Chrysomelidae*
 10. *Curculionidae*
 11. *Chrysomelidae*
 12. *Curculionidae*
 13. *Chrysomelidae*
 14. *Curculionidae*
 15. *Chrysomelidae*
 16. *Curculionidae*
 17. *Chrysomelidae*
 18. *Curculionidae*
 19. *Chrysomelidae*
 20. *Curculionidae*
 21. *Chrysomelidae*
 22. *Curculionidae*
 23. *Chrysomelidae*
 24. *Curculionidae*
 25. *Chrysomelidae*
 26. *Curculionidae*
 27. *Chrysomelidae*
 28. *Curculionidae*
 29. *Chrysomelidae*
 30. *Curculionidae*
 31. *Chrysomelidae*
 32. *Curculionidae*
 33. *Chrysomelidae*
 34. *Curculionidae*
 35. *Chrysomelidae*
 36. *Curculionidae*
 37. *Chrysomelidae*
 38. *Curculionidae*
 39. *Chrysomelidae*
 40. *Curculionidae*
 41. *Chrysomelidae*
 42. *Curculionidae*
 43. *Chrysomelidae*
 44. *Curculionidae*
 45. *Chrysomelidae*
 46. *Curculionidae*
 47. *Chrysomelidae*
 48. *Curculionidae*
 49. *Chrysomelidae*
 50. *Curculionidae*
 51. *Chrysomelidae*
 52. *Curculionidae*
 53. *Chrysomelidae*
 54. *Curculionidae*
 55. *Chrysomelidae*
 56. *Curculionidae*
 57. *Chrysomelidae*
 58. *Curculionidae*
 59. *Chrysomelidae*
 60. *Curculionidae*
 61. *Chrysomelidae*
 62. *Curculionidae*
 63. *Chrysomelidae*
 64. *Curculionidae*
 65. *Chrysomelidae*
 66. *Curculionidae*
 67. *Chrysomelidae*
 68. *Curculionidae*
 69. *Chrysomelidae*
 70. *Curculionidae*
 71. *Chrysomelidae*
 72. *Curculionidae*
 73. *Chrysomelidae*
 74. *Curculionidae*
 75. *Chrysomelidae*
 76. *Curculionidae*
 77. *Chrysomelidae*
 78. *Curculionidae*
 79. *Chrysomelidae*
 80. *Curculionidae*
 81. *Chrysomelidae*
 82. *Curculionidae*
 83. *Chrysomelidae*
 84. *Curculionidae*
 85. *Chrysomelidae*
 86. *Curculionidae*
 87. *Chrysomelidae*
 88. *Curculionidae*
 89. *Chrysomelidae*
 90. *Curculionidae*
 91. *Chrysomelidae*
 92. *Curculionidae*
 93. *Chrysomelidae*
 94. *Curculionidae*
 95. *Chrysomelidae*
 96. *Curculionidae*
 97. *Chrysomelidae*
 98. *Curculionidae*
 99. *Chrysomelidae*
 100. *Curculionidae*

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans most of the page width.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

(5)

۱۰۰
 ۱۰۱
 ۱۰۲
 ۱۰۳
 ۱۰۴
 ۱۰۵
 ۱۰۶
 ۱۰۷
 ۱۰۸
 ۱۰۹
 ۱۱۰
 ۱۱۱
 ۱۱۲
 ۱۱۳
 ۱۱۴
 ۱۱۵
 ۱۱۶
 ۱۱۷
 ۱۱۸
 ۱۱۹
 ۱۲۰
 ۱۲۱
 ۱۲۲
 ۱۲۳
 ۱۲۴
 ۱۲۵
 ۱۲۶
 ۱۲۷
 ۱۲۸
 ۱۲۹
 ۱۳۰
 ۱۳۱
 ۱۳۲
 ۱۳۳
 ۱۳۴
 ۱۳۵
 ۱۳۶
 ۱۳۷
 ۱۳۸
 ۱۳۹
 ۱۴۰
 ۱۴۱
 ۱۴۲
 ۱۴۳
 ۱۴۴
 ۱۴۵
 ۱۴۶
 ۱۴۷
 ۱۴۸
 ۱۴۹
 ۱۵۰
 ۱۵۱
 ۱۵۲
 ۱۵۳
 ۱۵۴
 ۱۵۵
 ۱۵۶
 ۱۵۷
 ۱۵۸
 ۱۵۹
 ۱۶۰
 ۱۶۱
 ۱۶۲
 ۱۶۳
 ۱۶۴
 ۱۶۵
 ۱۶۶
 ۱۶۷
 ۱۶۸
 ۱۶۹
 ۱۷۰
 ۱۷۱
 ۱۷۲
 ۱۷۳
 ۱۷۴
 ۱۷۵
 ۱۷۶
 ۱۷۷
 ۱۷۸
 ۱۷۹
 ۱۸۰
 ۱۸۱
 ۱۸۲
 ۱۸۳
 ۱۸۴
 ۱۸۵
 ۱۸۶
 ۱۸۷
 ۱۸۸
 ۱۸۹
 ۱۹۰
 ۱۹۱
 ۱۹۲
 ۱۹۳
 ۱۹۴
 ۱۹۵
 ۱۹۶
 ۱۹۷
 ۱۹۸
 ۱۹۹
 ۲۰۰

၂၂၆

5:

8)

1897

3

در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است
در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است

در هر یک از اینها که در این کتاب مذکور است

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is written in a cursive style on aged, yellowed paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Handwritten text in the center of the page, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten text on the left side of the page, possibly a page number or marginal note.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of historical documents. There are some ink blots and variations in line thickness, suggesting it was written by hand. The text is written in a language that appears to be a form of Urdu or Persian, given the script and the use of certain characters like 'Allah' and 'Muhammad'. The text is arranged in approximately 12 lines. The first line starts with 'Bismillah' (In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful). The text continues with a series of verses or a narrative. The script is highly stylized, with many ligatures and flourishes. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-preserved manuscript page.

5)

မင်းသားမင်းသမီးတို့၏ နာမည်များကို ရေးသားပါ။

(c d)

Journal of Management Inquiry 16(4)

မာရ်ကီသီယွ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific markers. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side, which may be due to age or handling. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning multiple lines across the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the bottom left corner.

[illegible]

၆၆၆

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text is dense and fills most of the page.

and

4. 7. 1941
 4. 7. 1941

90

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is characteristic of early modern European cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small initial or mark. The overall appearance is that of a personal letter or a formal document of the period.

9

Social Science

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning the width of the page.

Handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations in the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly in a South Asian language like Urdu or Persian, given the style of the script and the use of some specific characters.

Handwritten notes in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning most of the page width.

Handwritten notes in the top left corner, possibly a title or reference.

Small handwritten mark or signature in the middle left area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some faint markings and a small, dark, irregular shape on the left side of the page, possibly a stain or a mark from the binding.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or a date, located in the upper right corner of the page. It appears to be written in a similar cursive script to the main body of text.

Small handwritten text or a mark located at the bottom right of the page.

Spencer

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter, given the informal style and the presence of a signature at the bottom right. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the 18th or 19th century. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be underlined or emphasized. The overall tone of the document is formal yet personal.

81

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

S. Shu's name

82

1940-1941

www.elsevier.com/locate/jmb

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the majority of the page.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Jan. 19

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

202

W. J. A.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or section markers. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or section markers. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or section markers.

9

175

۱۰۰

১৯১৭ খ্রিঃ

2

St. John's

De la

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter forms. There are several lines of text, some of which are underlined or have other markings. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten marginalia or a small note in the left margin, written in the same cursive script as the main text.

Handwritten marginalia or a small note in the right margin, written in the same cursive script as the main text.

()

275

92

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and tear.

St. Louis

$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$

975

1) 2000-2001
 2) 2001-2002
 3) 2002-2003

三

2

1887

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some staining.

91

[illegible]

St. Petersburg

90

[illegible]

St. Louis, Mo.

[illegible]

11. 11. 1923

[illegible]

C. 10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and one towards the right. The paper is aged and yellowed.

၅၃

ਮ. ੧੭ ਬਰਤਾਨਵੀ

111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929

Salisbury

W. B. R. 1899

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.

22

မြတ်ဗုဒ္ဓ

22

(2) $\frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{d^3}{dt^3}$

Feb 1899

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area.



St. Giovanni

၇၃

3

الموسم: 1998-1999

၂၃၃

မြန်မာ့အလင်း



$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.

5

မင်းလက်လှူ

၁၂၆၈

1892

77 50-
H. L. A. 1000000000

259

၁၆၆၆

625

၂

[Faint handwritten notes]

3

John Henry

5

Country

Journal

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small hole near the center. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be in a historical or literary context, possibly a letter or a record. The script is a form of historical Chinese or a related East Asian script, characterized by its fluid, connected characters. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-preserved but slightly worn document.

С. 10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. There are two small dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink spots, on the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a collection of verses.

$\left(\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{1}{i} \right)^2 \right) = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$

Si

CS

S.S. ...

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines starting with large, ornate initial letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

[illegible][illegible]

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage of text, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line height and spacing. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage of text, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line height and spacing. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page.



2

၇၆ မုတ္တမုတ္တကယ၊ ၁၆

လူတို့အသံတစ်ကားက

1990

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{O} & & \text{O} \\ \parallel & & \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{C} & \text{---} & \text{CCH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ & & \text{O} \end{array}$$

ဟန်ကျိၤတရုယျာမ
ဇွဲတၢ်တိပၤယျာမ

ဥရၢယျာမ

၆၆၆၆၆၆၆၆



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear, including two small dark spots near the center. The text is written in a single column across the page.

600

၁၈၈၆ ခု ဇူလိုင်လ ၁ ရက်



2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a formal record, given the structured nature of the text and the presence of a small, dark, circular mark (possibly a hole or a seal) near the center.

၆၀၄
၆၀၅

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations in the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe.

ममतालया

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, located at the top right of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, covering the left and middle portions of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, covering the right portion of the manuscript strip.

யாராபுய்யலோக

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. There are two small dark spots or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side.

033

Journal of Management Inquiry 18(6)

၁၃၀၁ ခု ဇူလိုင်လ

၌လူ့သိဒ္ဓါန္တတို့

၁၆၆၆

2

உதயகிரி, திருவாரூர்

AND

$$m_{\text{H}_2} = 2m_{\text{H}} \quad / \quad 2 = 4$$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing slightly faded or obscured by ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is organized into several paragraphs, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official document from a past era.

(3)

မဟာနိဗ္ဗာန်တော်ရှိရာ

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a general
discussion of the problem. It is shown that the
problem is of great importance and that it has
not been completely solved. The author then
presents a new method for solving the problem.
The method is based on the use of the
variational principle. It is shown that the
method is very simple and that it can be
applied to a wide range of problems. The
author then applies the method to the
problem of the motion of a particle in a
potential field. It is shown that the method
gives the same results as the usual method,
but it is much simpler and more general.
The author then discusses the results of the
calculation and shows that they are in good
agreement with the experimental results. The
author then concludes that the method is a
very useful one and that it can be applied to
many other problems.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, covering the top half of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The ink is dark and the paper is aged and yellowed.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The ink is dark and the paper is aged and yellowed.

157

xiii

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

59

သုတေသနပညာသင်တန်းအစီအစဉ်

206152

הנני מצהיר כי הנ"ל נכונות ונכונות.

၂၀၁၁ ခုနှစ်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct dark spots, possibly holes or ink stains, visible on the left side of the page. The right edge of the page is slightly irregular, suggesting it might be a fragment from a larger document.

90

မဟာသိက္ခာပဒေသနာ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right edge. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of some capital letters and punctuation marks like commas and periods. The overall appearance is that of an aged, well-used document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two distinct circular marks or holes visible on the right side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of some specific characters.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. There are several dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle and right sections. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly legal or administrative, record.

5.

ပဉ္စမသင်္ဂဟသုတ်
၇၆၁ ပဉ္စမသင်္ဂဟသုတ်

သောတကောသလသုတ်
၇၆၂ သောတကောသလသုတ်

उत्तराखण्ड के विकास के लिए

သံသရာဝိသုဒ္ဓိ
သံသရာဝိသုဒ္ဓိ

၂၀၁၆ ခုနှစ်

66

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two small, dark circular marks or holes visible on the left side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten record.

5.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Burmese, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. There are two small dark circular marks on the page, one near the center-left and one near the center-right.

တောသနာပဟော

ဣဒ္ဓိတောသနာပဟော
ဣဒ္ဓိတောသနာပဟော
ဣဒ္ဓိတောသနာပဟော

9

21

မဟာနိဗ္ဗာန် နိဗ္ဗာန်၊ နိဗ္ဗာန်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a formal record, with a clear beginning and end. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small mark or initial. The paper shows signs of wear, including two dark circular holes, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly ink blots or holes, near the center of the document. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

2

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle section of the text. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The paper has a slightly yellowed or aged appearance.

32

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a record, with a date at the top right and a signature at the bottom right. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the left side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of some characters like 'و' and 'ه'.

2

၆၆၆

သုတေသန

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

၁၈၈၈

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly near the center and right side. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

9

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

9

တသယာဘာဏ

(ကောသလ) ပြဇာတ်

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

ဦးစီးကောသလ

3

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & i \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

29



3

1323

En

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a formal record, given the structured nature of the lines and the use of capital letters at the beginning of some sections. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and tear, including a small dark spot near the center.

[illegible]

$\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = -0.15321$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document appears to be a page from a larger work, possibly a letter or a treatise, given the formal yet personal nature of the script. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age, including slight discoloration and a few small stains. The overall impression is one of a well-preserved but clearly historical piece of writing.

23

မဟာဝိသုဒ္ဓိဝိသုဒ္ဓိ

883

41

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

9

90

မာရ်ဗုဒ္ဓာ ပြိုင်စာရ်ဗျ

